

Appendix. Systematic reviews that describe the proportion of completed trials without results in registries and/or publication

	Registry	Clinical category	No. of studies	Without results (%)	Period	Type of trial	Time since end of trial	Source
Anderson et al., (NEJM 2015)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	13 327	62	2008–2013	All	> 1 year	Registry
Baudart et al., (BMC Med 2016)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	489	29	2007–11	Observation	>= 30 months	Incl. sponsor websites
Bourgeois et al., (Ann Int Med 2010)	clinicaltrials.gov	Misc. drugs	546	34	Up to 2006	All	> 3 years	Published trials
Chahal et al.; (Am J Sports Med 2012)	clinicaltrials.gov	Sports medicine	34	41	Up to 2009	RCT	32 months	Published trials
Chapman et al., (BMJ 2014)	clinicaltrials.gov	Surgery	314	28	2008–09	RCT	> 31 months	Registry and trials
Chen et al., (BMJ 2016)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	4 347	34	2007–10	All	> 2 years	Published trials
De Vito et al., (Lancet 2020)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	4 209	69	2018–19	All	<= 1 year	Registry
Gandhi et al., (BMC Musculoskeletal disorders 2011)	clinicaltrials.gov	Orthopaedics	37	57	Up to 2009	All	>=1 year	Published trials
Gill, (BMJ Open 2012)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	7 442	83	2007–10	All	> 1 year	Registry
Goldacre et al., (BMJ 2018)	EUdraCT	General	7 274	50	2004–16	All	> 1 year	Registry
Guo et al., (Obstet Gynecol 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	Endometriosis	35	69	Up to 2012	All	Not available	Published trials
Huser et al., (PLoS ONE 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	8 907	55	2006–09	All	> 3 year	Registry and trials
Jones et al., (BMJ 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	585	29	Up to 2009	RCT	> 46 months	Published trials
Manzoli et al., (BMJ 2014)	clinicaltrials.gov	Vaccines	355	18	2006–12	RCT	4 years	Registry and trials
Nguyen et al., (J Clin Oncol 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	Cancer drugs	646	61	2007–10	All	> 3 years	Registry and trials
Ohnmeiss, (Spine J 2015)	clinicaltrials.gov	Back pain	72	61	Not available	All	18 months	Published trials
Pica et al., (Pediatrics 2016)	clinicaltrials.gov	Paediatrics	455	30	2008–10	RCT	> 4 years	Published trials
Manzoli et al., (BMJ 2012)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	738	88	2009	All	> 1 year	Registry
Riveros et al., (PLoS Medicine 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	594	66	Up to 2012	All	Not available	Registry and trials
Ross et al., (PLoS Medicine 2009)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	677	54	Up to 2007	All	2 years	Published trials
Ross et al., (BMJ 2012)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	635	54	2005–08	All	> 30 months	Published trials
Saito et al., (PLoS ONE 2014)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	400	30	In 2008	All	4 years	Registry and trials
Shamliyan et al., (J Epidemiol Global Health 2013)	clinicaltrials.gov	General	137 612	85	Up to 2012	All	No limit	Published trials
Smith et al., (J Arthroplasty 2012)	clinicaltrials.gov	Arthroplasty	101	67	Up to 2010	RCT	>=1 year	Published trials
van de Wetering et al., (PLoS ONE 2012)	Netherlands Trials Registry	General	599	48	Up to 2008	All	2 years	Published trials
Wildt et al., (BMJ Open 2011)	clinicaltrials.gov	Gastrointestinal	105	37	Up to 2009	RCT	< 1 year	Published trials
Liu Xuemei et al., (PLoS ONE 2010)	Miscellaneous	General	1 294	65	Up to 2009	All	Not available	Published trials
RCT = randomised controlled trial								